**World History #29**

 **Counter Reformation**

**1431 – 1417 Pope Martin V**

 **Regained Papal authority over Council**

 **Reunite east and western churches**

 **Patronage of the arts**

**Attempts at Reform of Church abuses:**

 **Celibacy ignored the practice from priest to the Pope. One illegitimate son of a**

 **Pope later became a Pope.**

 **Salvation turned into legalism and profit**

 **Taxes and money flowed to Rome**

 **One of every nine individuals in Germany were connected to the Church**

 **Councils were established to curb these abuses**

 **Humanism born out of the Renaissance church scholars who discovered**

 **original manuscripts of the Bible in the Greek language instead of the Latin.**

 **The Pope accepted the Humanist Doctrine at first and then turn against it**

**1517 Martin Luther Posted his 95 Theses**

**1534 – 1549 Pope Paul III**

**1542 Inquisition**

**1545 – 1563 Council of Trent to address reforms once more**

 **St. Ignatius Loyola and Jesuits**

**Emperor Charles V of Holy Roman Empire and Philip II of Spain took military actions**

 **Success in Poland, France, Italy, Southern Germany, Austria, and Belgium**

**A few of the wars during the Reformation:**

**1524 – 1525 Germans Peasants revolt**

**1524 – 1525 First Dalecarlian War (Sweden)**

**1527 – 1528 Second Dalecarlian War**

**1529 – 1531 War of Kappel (Swiss)**

**1531 – 1536 War of Two Kings (Denmark & Norway)**

**1535 Anabaptist Riots (Amsterdam)**

**1547 First Schmalkaldic War (Switzerland)**

**1549 Prayer Book Rebellion (Scotland & England)**

**1552 Second Schmalkaldic War**

**1552 Knights Revolt**

**1566 – 1648 Eighty Years War (Low Counties and Spain)**

**1618 – 1648 Thirty Wars War**

**1639 – 1651 War of Three Kingdoms (England, Ireland, and Scotland)**

**1563 – 1570 Northern Seven Years War**

**1688 – 1697 Nine Years War**

**1688 Glorious Revolution**

**1688 – 1699 Williamite War in Ireland**

**Church and response to Reformation:**

 **Solidified authority o Pope**

 **Veneration of Saints**

 **Removed many of the abuses and problem that Protestants had**

 **Published the *Index Librorum Proibitorum* (Prohibited Books)**

 **Started the Roman Catechism to educate clergy**

**1554 Petrus Canisius a Dutch Jesuit wrote the Catholic Catechism**

**1563 Heidelberg Catechism**

**1582 Pope Gregor III replaced the Julian Calendar with the Gregorian Calendar**

 **Switzerland adopted the Gregorian in 1701**

 **Russia in 1917**

**Witch-Hunting during the Reformation and Counter-Reformation saw some 80,000 individuals tried for witchcraft and half were convicted and executed most by burning. The areas of most Protestant-Catholic rivalry saw the most witches. Germany had the most and Italy and Spain the smallest percentage. The witches trials ended in Europe 1782.**

**Anne Goldi in Switzerland had an illegitimate child that died and she was accused of murder and she fled to another part of Switzerland. There she worked for an employer who’s daughter accused Anne of witchcraft and Anne left the employment. Then the employer accused Anne of witchcraft she was arrested and under torture she confess found guilty and decapitated. Later it was revealed that Anna had an affair with the employer and threaten to reveal the affair. The employer had solved the problem.**

**The Anti-Baptist were hated by both sides**

 **Dirk Willems was being chased and his pursuer fell into the water. Dirk return to recuse the pursuer and then captured and burned at the stake.**

**Protestants saw reason and logic as a way to understand God**

**The Arts:**

**Music**

 **Martin Luther**

**Gave music a center position in the church. He believed that the world of music had an ethical power. He developed the Chorale form of music.**

 **John Calvin**

 **He believed that church music separated the faithful from the world. That music had the power to sway human emotions into dangerous actives.**

 **Catholic Church at the Council of Trent**

 **Became a playground for composers to experiment with complex polyphonic and counterpoint music with multiple melodied. The Council of Trent debated the idea of forbidding multiple melodied for a plain-song chant much like that using in Protestant services.**

**Baroque architecture was part of the Counter-Reformation Reason and Logic cannot replace faith. Faith is trust in God for what you are unable to understand. Life is an illusion.**

**Belvedere Palace Garden in Vienna is an example of Baroque architecture.**

 ****

 **One standing at the larger Building looking to the smaller building has a view of a straight continuous path to the other building and it is an illusion. The straight path has to walk around the fountain in the middle of the path.**

**Protestants moved away from religious subject to more landscapes in a style called Mannerism (style). The Catholics focus on the mysteries of faith.**