**World** **History #16**

**Christian Church from Middle Ages**

**Western (Pope) Eastern (Patriarch)**

**Catholic Orthodox**

**Holy Trinity (1) Schism Holy Trinity (3)**

**Roman Catholic Church**

**Western Church of Rome**

**Pope**

**Cardinals – advisors (red)**

**Archbishop**

**Bishop – responsible for diocese**

**Monasteries – Abbot (Abbesses) Monk (Nun)**

**Hermit**

**Mystics**

**Johann Tauler 1300-1361**

**Heinrich Suso 1300-1366**

**Inward religious experience way to greater knowledge of God – distrust rituals**

**Jan van Ruysbroeck 1293-1381**

**Living ascetic and meditative life with evangelical devotion to reform**

**Catherine of Siena 1347-1380**

**Meditation and prayer – scourging self with iron chain**

**Seven Sacraments**

1. **Mass and Transubstantiation (Bread & wine = flesh & blood of Jesus)**

**2. Penance**

**3. Confirmation**

**4. Baptism**

**5. Ordination**

**6. Eucharist**

**7. Marriage – not recognized by church in the beginning**

**a. Simple ceremony – kiss and rings exchanged with verbal promise**

**b. Priest not necessary**

**c. females 13-16 years old**

**d. males 20-28 years old rural and 30-35 for urban**

**e. Green for purity**

**f. barefoot for fidelity**

**Saints**

**St. Benedict – rule for monks/ vows of poverty, obedience and chastity**

**St. Augustine of Canterbury England**

**St. Patrick of Ireland**

**St. Dominic – walked barefoot across Europe / Dominicans = Black robe / Inquisition**

**St. Francis of Assisi – Grey**

**St. Ignatius Loyola = Jesuits – brown**

**St. Columbian in 600 A.D. prescribed 6 lashes for a monk who forgot to say amen. Ten**

**lashes for One that notched a table with his knife and 6 lashes**

**for on who sang out of tune.**

**Heresy – against teachings of the Church**

**Peter Waldo 1170 (Waldenisans)**

**Albigensian’s of Southern France**

**John Hus 1370-1415 (Prague) Used patriotism against Pope**

**Four Articles of Hussites**

1. **Sacraments given by God to all men not just the clergy**
2. **Freedom of preaching**
3. **Remove clergy from temporal activities**
4. **Clergy subject to civil law**
5. **Lollards – England**

**John Wyclif 1320-1384 England He attacks on corruption and abuse – called Pope an**

**antichrist and Bible source of authority and called for the Bible to be in vernacular language of native country instead of Latin.**

**Excommunication = out of churches protection**

**To be an “outlaw” was to be outside the Law and anyone could kill the “outlaw”**

**Bastard was to be illegitimate child without protection of family**

**Interdict = Papal order to close churches in a particular country**

**Papal Bull’s – decrees by Pope**

***Exsurge Domine* Bull issued 15 June 1520 held 41 censures of Martin Luther’s 95 Theses and threaten him with excommunication**

**Power**

**The Church held power by keeping written records of births and marriages (Law)**

**Church leaders were of Noble birth**

**Justice (Nobles) the gown is a symbol of old church power**

**Court seldom heard evidence – recorded statements did not examine witness**

**high justice – criminal**

**low justice – civil side**

**The killing of a bishop was 40 times greater than killing of a peasant**

**God’s protection:**

**By Battle by Ordeal God on side of winner**

**By Ordeals in Law God would protect the innocence**

1. **hot iron – carry several paces**
2. **hot water – pluck a stone out of a boiling pail of water**

**after each hand bound for three days – if infection – guilty**

1. **cold water – tied hand and foot – if floated – guilty / water refused any evil (holy water)**

**Crusades called for by Pope Urban**

**1099 A.D. First Crusade called by Pope Urban**

**2nd Crusade – Saladin united Egyptians and Syria**

**3rd Crusade King Richard the Lion heart – allowed pilgrims to Jerusalem 1187**

**4th Crusade – sacked Constantinople 1204-1311**

**Holy Orders: Crusaders were warrior pilgrims and the Templers were warrior monks**

**Templars = White field with Red Cross**

**The Templars were the 1st international banker then in 1307 King Philip IV of France and Pope Clement V order arrest of order for heresy. Wealth and power threaten power structure and 54 members burned alive in one day. The Grand Master Jacques de Molay burned in 1314 and curse king and pope and both died within a year.**

**Hospitallers** **=** **Black cross on white field took care of those on the battlefield**

**Teutonic** **= White cross on black field – Germanic**

**Knights in war were uncontrolled – all wanted to agree on battle plans and did not follow orders**

## **Truce of God**

**Forbade fighting from Thursday evening until Monday morning at Easter**

## **Peace of God**

**Forbidden acts – enter church by force, plunder peasants attack on farmers, traders**

**Popes:**

**Pope Clement VI elected in Avignon - The invasion of Italy set off the idea of Contract Theory with idea of a fusion of mutual rights and Private rights**

**Pope Innocent VIII 1482-1492 had his son married to daughter of Lorenzo de Medici and**

**promoted his nephew to a Cardinal – who later became Pope Leo X**

**Pope Alexander VI 1492-1503 – his son was Cesare Borgia**

**Pope Julius II 1503-1513 (Warrior Pope)**

**Aristotle and Plato influence once more:**

**Plato to Neo-Plato**

1. **emphasis on soul and reality – Transcending life beyond death – immortality of soul primacy to mind and contemplation – soul transcended body proof of God’s existence**
2. **Truth outside church – individual worth / mathematics**

**Erasmus**

**Humanism – man created in Gods image**

**In the South - classical Greek and Roman grammar and rhetoric (Cicero and Law)**

**In the North – scriptures**

**Renaissance – money flows into Mediterranean cities – Reason and faith**

**Reformation – Schism / Catholic and Protesters**

**Counter-Reformation – Church response to Reformation – Faith and reason**

**A large stone building

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**Romanesque Cathedral Gothic Cathedral**

**Eastern Orthodox Church**

**Is not directed from one individual but rather Councils to Keep the Faith. There are many communities of the Orthodox Churches – Greek, Russian, Ukrainian, Georgian, Armenian, and Coptic to name a few.**

**Ecclesiology = nature and structure of the church**

**Patriarch of Constantinople**

**Patriarch = of an ethnic / group**

**Archbishop = head of Country**

**Metropolitan = head of a City**

**Bishop = head of a Diocese**

**Titular Bishop = an assistant (Honorary appointment)**

**Priest = supervisory of group**

**Deacons = servant of church**

**Synod = advisory council (from Book of Acts) Apostolic Council of Jerusalem**

**Conciliarity = to get along in good favor and reduce hostility (Back-and-Fourth)**

**Greek Church Russian Church**

**A picture containing outdoor, old, stone, government building

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**Icons**

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