**World History #15**

**Three Major Religions**

**Jewish History:**

**City of Ur – Abraham**

**Promise Land of Canaan**

**12 Tribes (families)**

**Famine forced Israelites to move into Egypt for 600 years until 1300 B.C.**

**Joseph’s Story**

**Moses and the 10 Commandments from Mount Sinai**

**Torah 1025 B.C. Kingdom of Israel**

**King Saul**

**King David**

**King Solomon with Solomon’s death the kingdom split Judah in south**

**750 B.C. Assyrians**

**587 B.C. Babylonians – captivity**

**Torah, Psalms written into Bible**

**70 A.D. Revolt against Romans**

**135 A.D Romans built a wall around Jerusalem forbid Jews to enter**

**Messiah = deliverer in Hebrew**

**Christianity History**

**Jewish Christians Palestine \_ Hebrew**

**Messiah = Greek Son of God**

**Christians & Gentiles (schism) – Greeks**

**Christians in Rome – persecuted – Latin adopted Greek word for Messiah**

**Constantine I & Edict of Milan 313 C.E.**

**Edict of Thessalonica 380 C.E.**

**Alexandrian Coptic Church –**

**First Crusade - Jerusalem taken in 1099**

**Great Schism 11th Century Rome Latin and Byzantine Orthodox**

**Fourth Crusade – Latin Christians sacked Constantinople 1204**

**Avignon Captivity 1309-1378**

**Constantinople Falls to the Ottoman 1453**

**Islam History**

**Muhammad in Mecca 610 received the word and spread to followers**

**Muhammad goes to Medina 622**

**Muhammad returns to Mecca Quran written 629**

**Caliphate and Muhammad Family power struggle**

**Battle of Karbala 681 between Sunni defeat Shiat (Shia) Ali**

**Islam enter Spain 711**

**Expansion of Islam by 13th Century**

**Ottoman Empire by 1331**

**Constantinople Falls to Ottoman 1453**

**Islam driven from Spain 1492**

**Vienna saved from Ottoman expansion 1529**

**The Beginning ?**

**Code of Hammurabi The Ten Commandments**

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| **3. “If a man has borne false witness in a**  **capital trial…that man shall be put to**  **death…”** | **1. “I am the Lord …Thou shalt have no**  **other gods before Me.”** |
| **6. “If a man has stolen goods from a temple,**  **or house, he shall be put to death; and he**  **that received the stolen property from**  **him shall be put to death…”** | **2. “Thou shalt not make…a graven image,**  **nor any likeness of anything that is in**  **heaven…, or…the earth…,or water…,**  **thou shalt not bow down to them or serve**  **them; for I… am a jealous God…”** |
| **143. “If a woman … has gone out, ruined**  **her house, belittled her husband, she**  **shall be drowned.”** | **3. “Thou shalt not take the name of thy**  **Lord thy God in vain.** |
| **195. “If a son has struck his father, his hand**  **shall be cut off.”** | **4. “Remember the Sabbath day, to keep it**  **holy…for in six days the Lord made**  **heaven and earth, the sea, and all that is**  **in them, and rested the seventh day,**  **therefore the Lord blessed the Sabbath**  **day and hallowed it”** |
| **196. “If a man has knocked out the eye of a**  **patrician (Noble), his eye shall be**  **knocked out.”** | **5. “Honor thy father and thy mother, that**  **thy days may be long in the land…”** |
| **197. “If he has broken the limb of a**  **patrician, his limb shall be broken.”** | **6. “Thou shalt not kill.”** |
| **198. “If he has knocked out the eye …or**  **broken the limb of a plebeian**  **(commoner), he shall pay one mina of**  **silver.”** | **7. “Thou shalt not commit adultery”** |
| **199. “If he has destroyed the eye of a**  **seignior’s slave or broken the bone of a**  **seignior’s slave, he shall pay one-half**  **his value….”** | **8. “Thou shalt not steal.”** |
| **221. “If a physician heal the broken bone or**  **diseased soft part of a man, the patient**  **shall pay the physician five shekels.”** | **9. “Thou shalt not bear false witness against**  **thy neighbor.”** |
| **223. “If he were a slave his owner shall pay**  **the physician two shekels”** | **10. “ Thou shalt not covert (desire to have)**  **thy neighbor’s house, thou shalt not**  **covert thy neighbor’s wife… nor**  **anything that is thy neighbor’s.”** |

**Three Major Religions**

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|  | **Jewish** | **Christian** | **Islam** |
| **Proclamation of Faith** | **“Hear, Oh Israel, the Lord our God, the Lord is One”** | **“There is but One God, creator of heaven, earth and all things”** | **“There is no God but Allah, and Mohammed is his prophet.”** |
| **Prayer** | **Three times a day, facing Jerusalem** | **Seven time a day** | **Prayers five times a day, facing Mecca** |
| **Fasting** | **Sunset to Sunset – two major fasting days Tisha B’Av & Yum Kippur** | **Lent Forty Days starting on Ash Wednesday** | **Ramadan from Sunrise to Sunset** |
| **Charity to the poor** | **“The poor person does more for the giver than the giver dose for the poor man” from the Babylonian Talmud** | **“Whoever dose not know that his need of the reward for giving is greater than the poor man’s need of the gift, is donating his charity in vain.”** | **“It is more blessed to give than to receive.”**  **Acts, 20:35** |
| **Pilgrimage** | **To Jerusalem** | **Bethlehem & Jerusalem** | **Mecca, Medina & Jerusalem** |
| **House of Worship** | **Temple** | **Church** | **Mosques** |
| **Leader** | **Rabbi (teacher)** | **Priest / Minister** | **Iman - prayer leader & Ulama scholar** |
| **Supreme Being** | **Jehovah / Yahweh** | **God** | **Allah** |
| **Book** | ***Torah & Old Testament*** | ***Bible New & Old Testaments*** | ***Qur’an* (Koran)** |
| **Symbols** | **Menorah & Star of David** | **Cross**  **Holy Trinity** | **Crescent Moon** |
| **Prophets** | **Abraham & Moses** | **Abraham & Moses** | **Abraham, Moses, Jesus & Muhammad** |
| **Holy Days** | **Sunset Friday to Sunset Saturday** | **Sunday** | **Friday** |
| **Holidays** | **Passover, Yom Kippur** | **Christmas & Easter** | **Ramadan & Eid** |
| **Founder** | **Abraham** | **Jesus Christ** | **Muhammad** |
| **Followers** | **Hebrews / Jews** | **Christians** | **Muslims** |

**Development of the Bible**

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| **Church of Rome 200A.D.** | **Origen used in 250 A.D.** |
| **Four Gospels**  **Acts**  **Paul’s Letters:**  **Romans**  **1& 2 Corinthians**  **Galatians**  **Ephesians**  **Philippians**  **Colossians**  **1& 2 Thessalonians**  **1 &2 Timothy**  **Titus**  **Philemon**  **James**  **1 & 2 John**  **Jude**  **Revelation of John**  **Revelation of Peter**  **Wisdom of Solomon** | **Four Gospels**  **Acts**  **Paul’s Letters:**  **Romans**  **1 &2 Corinthians**  **Galatians**  **Ephesians**  **Philippians**  **Colossians**  **1 & 2 Thessalonians**  **1 & 2 Timothy**  **Titus**  **Philemon**  **1 Peter**  **1 John**  **Revelation** |
| **Reusables used 300 A.D.** | **Fixed by Council of Carthage 400 A.D.** |
| **Four Gospels**  **Acts**  **Paul’s Letters**  **Romans**  **1 & 2 Corinthians**  **Galatians**  **Ephesians**  **Philippians**  **Colossians**  **1 & 2 Thessalonians**  **1 & 2 Timothy**  **Titus**  **Philemon**  **1 Peter**  **1 John** | **Four Gospels**  **Acts**  **Paul’s Letters**  **Romans**  **1 & 2 Corinthians**  **Galatians**  **Ephesians**  **Philippians**  **Colossians**  **1 & 2 Thessalonians**  **1 & 2 Timothy**  **Titus**  **Philemon**  **Hebrews**  **James**  **1 & 2 Peter**  **1,2 &3 John**  **Jude**  **Revelation** |

**Three views of the same story in the Bible:**

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| **Matthew 3: 13-17** | **Mark 1: 9-11** | **Luke 3: 21-22** |
| **Then Jesus came from Galilee to the Jordan to John, to be baptized by him. John would have prevented him, saying, “I need to be baptized by you, and do you come to me?” But Jesus answered him, “Let it be so now; for thus it is fitting for us to fulfill all righteousness.” Then he consented,**  **And when Jesus was baptized, he went up immediately from the water, and behold, the heavens opened.**  **and he saw the Spirit of God descending like a dove and alighting on him; and lo, a voice from heaven, saying “This is my beloved Son, with whom I am well pleased.”** | **In those days Jesus came from Nazareth of Galilee**  **and was baptized by John in the Jordan. And when he came up out of the water, immediately he saw the heavens opened.**  **and the Spirit descended upon him like a dove; and a voice came from heaven, “thou art my Son; with thee I am well pleased.”** | **Now when all the people were baptized**  **and when Jesus also had been baptized and was praying, the heaven was opened.**  **and the Holy Spirit descended upon him in bodily form, as a dove, and a voice came from heaven, “Thou art my beloved Son; with thee I am well pleased.”** |

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| **Matthew 3:7-10** | **Luke 3: 7-9** |
| **But when he saw many of the Pharisees and Sadducees coming for baptism, he said to them, “You brood of vipers! Who warned you to flee from the wrath to come? Bear fruit that befits repentance, and do not presume say to yourselves, We have Abraham as our father; for I tell you, God is able from these stones to raise up children to Abraham. Even now the ax is laid to the root of the trees; every tree therefore that does not bear good fruit is cut down and thrown into the fire.”** | **He said therefore to the multitudes that came out to be baptized by him, “You brood of vipers! Who warned you to flee from the wrath to come? Bear fruits that befit repentance, and do not begin to say to yourselves, “We have Abraham as our father; for I tell you, God is able from these stones to raise children to Abraham, even now the ax is laid to the root of the trees; every tree therefore that does not bear good fruit is cut down and thrown into the fire.”** |

**Calendar

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