Lesson #62 U.S. History
19th Century Art

Realism In Literature:
- Mark Twain – 1884 *Adventures of Huckleberry Finn*
- William Dean Howells – 1866 Assistant Atlantic Monthly Editor
- Henry James – 1881*Portrait of a Lady*
- Stephen Crane – 1894 *The Red Badge of Courage*
- Hamlin Garland – 1917 *The Middle Border* series
- Theodore Dreiser – 1910 *Sister Carrie*
- Upton Sinclair – 1906 *The Jungle*
- Frank Norris – 1901 *The Octopus*
- Jack London – 1903 *The Call of the Wild*
- Frederick Jackson Turner – 1893 *Frontier Thesis*
- Alfred T. Mahan – 1890 *The Influence of Sea Power upon History 1660-1783*

Realism In Art, Sculpture, & Architecture

Artists:
- Thomas Eakins
- Winslow Homer
- Albert Pinkham Ryder
- Mary Cassatt
- Frederick Remington
- Charles M. Russell
- John Singer Sargent

Sculptors:
- John Quincy Adams Ward, realist
- Augustus Saint-Gaudens

Architecture:
- Henry Hobson Richardson – Richardsonian Romanesque
- John Roebling, - functionalism
- Louis Sullivan, - skyscraper

Music:
- Minstrel Shows – Banjo
- Louis Moreau Gottschalk
- Scott Joplin – Rag Time
- John Philip Sousa – Marshall Music (Military)
- Tin Pan Alley – sheet music

Thomas Eakins

1875 *Gross Clinic*

1889 *Agnew Clinic*

George Caleb Bingham

1852 *Cumberland Gap*

Homer Winslow – one of a few that show African/Americans in natural settings

1870 *By the Sea*

The Gulf Stream 1899

Frederick Remington

1903 *The Fight for the Waterhole*

Charles Russel – Both were used by John Ford in Films

1907 *A Quiet Day in Utica*

John French Sloan

1912 *Mc Sorley's Bar*

Edward Curtis

1907 *Brule War Party*

Jacob Riis

1888 *Bandit's Roost*

George Bellows

1913 *Cliff Dwellers*

Thomas Nast

1871 *Tammany Tiger Loose*

Samuel Morse

1833 *Gallery of the Louvre*

Albert Pinkham Ryder

1910 *The Race Track*

John Singer Sargent

1903 *Venetian Canal*

James Abbott McNeill Whistler

1889 *The Canal Amsterdam*

Mary Cassatt

1880 *Tea*

School of Art:

Hudson River School

Ashcan School

John James Audubon

1829 *Passenger Pigeon*

George Luks

1905 *Hester Street*

Albert Bierstadt

1864 *The Valley of the Yosemite*

Albert Fitch Bellows

1860? *An Inn by the Sea*

Lilla Cabot Perry

1910 *Japanese Garden*

George Inness

1867 *Sunset on the River*